

Situational Analysis: Political and Healthcare Crises in Ethiopia

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ABSTRACT : This situational analysis focuses on the current situation of one of the ancient nations located at the horn of Africa which historically stayed sovereign and resisted colonization in the past. In fact, the situational analysis concentrates on the crises of the two major sectors: political and healthcare. The analysis of the political crisis posits audiences about the current worst situation in which Ethiopian incumbent government declared war on its own citizens in the name of a law enforcement operation that has become an issue and agenda of discussion for several major actors of the international community members: intergovernmental, regional, religious and other organizations even if only fragile ceasefire is reported. In addition, the healthcare crisis focuses on the pandemic that has been taking lives of millions; however, residents in Ethiopia have been protesting in group, participating in the sport events, and rallying in groups without effective usage of the Personal Protective Equipment (PPE). Therefore, this situational analysis discusses the hazardous situations related to the artificial dangers that need caution to minimize the risk in order to develop safety and security; and avoid multiple wars: civil war; and other 'wars within the war' in the national level, the region, and that started to affect the world. Therefore, the situational analysis recommends collaborative and cooperative works with the implementation of appropriate strategies and tactics that can maintain safety and security, promote justice, and implement international order of the law in Ethiopia who is the member state of the United Nations since its establishment or foundation. No more crises!

KEYWORDS: *Criminal Justice, Healthcare crisis, International community, International law order, Pandemic, Political crisis, Safety and Security, Sovereignty, 'wars within the war'.*

I. INTRODUCTION

This situational analysis focuses on two cases: COVID-19 and fault line war of 2020/21 in Ethiopia. Great to hear about the fragile ceasefire at the Northern Ethiopia; however, the only nation who is engaged in the civil war that holds another 'wars within the war', such as rape, torture, looting, displacing residents in 2020/21 in which COVID-19 became a pandemic is Ethiopia. It doesn't mean that no such atrocities are taking place in other parts of the world; however, it has become so long, closer to a solid year, without solving the problems except a hoax behaviors that swindle citizens. For example, the recent Israel-Palestian conflict differs from the Ethiopian civil war as well as fault line war that put citizens and their families in the dangerous situation. In fact, some scholars call the war in Ethiopia as a 'civil war' because the war has been declared within the national territory of Ethiopia; however, others give the name as it is 'a regional conflict' because evidences indicate that Eritrea, United Arab Emirate (UAE), and Somalia involved directly and indirectly in the conflict. For example, it is reported that the United Arab Emirate (UAE) supplied the Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) to the Ethiopian government, as commercial relation, during the conflict; and the Somali mercenaries trained in Eritrea participated in the war even if it has been denied. Politically, it is possible to see the scope of the conflict to label it as an international conflict based on weapons and other war logistics that have been supplied from different parts of the world that the author of this situational analysis holds a position to justify; and also promise to conduct further research in the future. In addition, some scholars consider the 2020/2021 Ethiopian political crisis as a fault line war for its nature that warlords refuse to stop war and sit for negotiation until they became tired, weakened, and run out of weapons that they accumulated to kill citizens including non-combatants, and destroy religious institutions while the geopolitical crisis escalates (Huntington, 2014, Black, 2015; & Barnidge, 2013). Now, ceasefire is declared. Why?

Generally, two major types of crimes: personal and property, have been practiced in Ethiopia. Personal violent crimes, such as murder, rape, robbery and aggravated assault; and property crimes, such as burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicles theft, arson and others have been imposed on individuals and organizational properties (Shemagller; & Mingist, et al., 2019). As far as the pandemic, COVID-19 crisis is concerned, the analysis covers global issues in comparative description whereas the civil conflict or war case concentrates on only Ethiopia for several reasons. One of the reasons is related to the scope of the analysis and

its paradigm, limited time, as a barrier ; and deficit of the financial sources that put negative influences on the authors' assessment. In fact, the two major crises: political and healthcare, initiated the author to make this situational analysis. Finally, it is the best opportunity to mention that this analysis answers the following questions in a scientific manner with the implementation of supportive evidence-based information based on the in-depth interview, and reports from various sources. The questions are:

Questions

1. How a nation declares a war harbors 'wars within a war' during the pandemic?
2. The warlords understand the effect of multiple wars: declared war, 'wars in the war'; and the pandemic?
3. Is someone conducting indirect research on the COVID-19 infection process related to civil war ?
4. Why is it needed to provoke society, put pressure and force to rally during the pandemic ?
5. The warlords who declared war in the name of "law enforcement operation" mentally sane and competent?
6. Is this war politically and morally correct ? What kind of war is it ?
7. How does Political culture work in Ethiopia ? How can it be improved in the future?
8. What is the rationale behind declaring war in 2020/21 while all parts of the world have been striving to find a solution for the pandemic in various ways ?
9. How is it possible to stop the civil conflict ,civil war, fault line war, or whatever the Ethiopian government calls it?
10. Why does the incumbent Ethiopian government refuse to negotiate with opposition political parties that the international community, such as the United nation(UN), the US government , European Union(EU), and others recommend to do so ?

II. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

The research methodology of this situational analysis uses and concentrates on qualitative explanation of the facts on the ground in comparative manner in the way it seeks solution for the two major crises:political and healthcare. In fact, it is obvious that political and healthcare crises have implicit and explicit correlation with other sectors so that the situational analysis focuses on answering all relevant questions listed above and invites the expected audiences to answer questions on their own perspective in the scientific manners.

How a nation declares a war that harbors wars within it during the pandemic?

Lets answer the top five questions in this situational analysis relevant to war during the pandemic even the ceasefire is declared only at the Northern part of the nation..Until the end of of June , 2021, statistical data of the Center of Disease Control and Prevention(CDC) and Worldometer indicate that 182,559,650 confirmed COVID-19 positive, and 3,953,287 deaths reported . However, the data also indicate that more than 167millions have been recovered after long time stay in various healthcare centers , quarantined for some days of the incubation period of the disease ; socially, physiologically and psychologically affected due to the virial infection which is scientifically justified as it is transmitted via two of the three methods of infection transmission:droplet and contact; but, other modes of transmission, such as airborne , fomite ,bloodborne, mother -to-child are under study. In fact, according to the World Health Organization(WHO) research report on 9 July 2020, animal to human transmission has been reported as the initial cause , but it is still under investigation for verification and confirmation. In addition to the precious human lives lost in millions, COVID-19 has been damaging tremendous amounts of money and properties or materials due to the economic shutdown, increased unemployment, increased deep grieves resulting from the loss of loved ones, and the lamentations, or mourning all over the world. The Ethiopian government officials look careless, negligent , and ignorant about the the healthcare crises because they declared war and put citizens under wars within the war, such as as rape, torture, dislocating residents, looting properties, threatening, frustrating civilians just to create fear that Machiavellians use, as weapons, to subdue people, manipulate, deceive and exploit others(Ball, Dagger, & O'Neill,2019; Berkowitz,2020; Black, 2015; & Moor,2011).

Oppositely, Ethiopian dictator regime and some opposition parties declared war in the nation in this information era with blocked internet and access to the humanitarian services so that innocent citizens have been dislocated from their residents, shot to death by mercenaries, and local fighters, forced to live in group in small room or attic to scape warlords , in the refugee camps , and shelters which are located at comparatively conflict free zones that evidenced with reports come from the international organizations, journalists and self reports on the social media outlets(Berkowitz, 2020, CNN, May 12, 2021). For example, millions of Tigray, Wolayta, Somalia,Oromia and other ethnic groups are forced to be in artificial famine; for example, thousands are compelled to migrate to the neighboring Sudan from Tigray; Wolayta people are targeted in different parts of the country so that thousands are moved back to birthplace to scape harass, threat and death so that Wolayta region became overcrowded. In fact, Wolayta is the area in which majority of Gamo, Gofa, Dawuro and others

live as it is the economic and trade center in the southern Ethiopia since the end of 1890s when Wolayta was annexed to the Abyssinia after conquest of the last King of Wolayta, Tona Gaga by Menelik II (Dana,2020). Furthermore, lack of COVID-19 testing centers in the area and absence of testing equipment as well as materials put citizens in hazardous situation so that people, especially elderly and those with underlying health issues have been dying in various areas of the country; nevertheless, underestimated report of the pandemic cases may represent less than quarter of the factual figurative values. In fact, evidence indicates that a number of elderly people are dying since the end of 2020.

Finally, it is important to explain that conflict induced situations have forced the societal members to rally in the form of public demonstration without face masks, social distancing, and other preventive precautions that seem to be someone is conducting research indirectly without informing the society.¹ In fact, the United States Senate Resolution, S. Res.97, 117th Congress called upon the Ethiopian government, Tigray People's Liberation Front (TPLF), and other belligerents related to the credible atrocity allegations in the Tigray region and elsewhere to solve the issue immediately; however, Corona virus; and the world has simultaneously been killing innocent people. The worst issue is that the Ethiopian government's argument in which the government officials try to connect killing their citizens with operation related to the rule of law; and connecting the US senate's resolution and other international community members recommendation with violating the national sovereignty. In fact, there is no such a sovereignty on the Earth that allow a government or state officials to order their soldiers to kill citizens without sentencing in the court to carry out capital punishment, if it is legal; instead there is an international law that protects non-combatants, children and women, churches, mosques and other religious institutions from attack during war (Mingist, et al,2019; & Karens, et al., 2015). Therefore, the current Ethiopian government is responsible for violating human rights, and committing war crime, genocide, spree and serial killing in different parts of the country. The government sponsored conflict also has resulted in committing ethnic cleansing because it is evidenced as only a single ethnic group has been targeted to be killed, and expelled or dislocated from various parts of the country. And, security forces and the law enforcement at the front line chose to be silent due to the order given from the top political leaders to ignore the case. For example, expelling Wolayta people from Awassa, Gamo from Burayo, Tigrains from Wolkait, Tegede, and Raya; Amharas from Benshangul and other places after mass murdering their family members due to create fear among the society which is a local or national terrorism (Schemalleger, 2019; Linebach & Kovaciss, 2016).



Fig 1. One of the Protests against government in Ethiopia

Courtesy: Voice of America (VOA) Amharic service-April 21, 2021.

No face mask, no social distancing of millions of emotional crowd.

¹Let's take the assassination of the Honored Ambassador Seyoum Mesfin and others, such as Asmelash Gebresilasie who have knowledge of the world politics, political economics, comparative politics, international relations, political ideologies and other components in practice that various nations follow. Assassinating Ambassador Seyoum Mesfin means murdering the knowledgeable and skillful person who can teach, guide and train the young generation so it is equivalent to murdering a generation. In fact, King Haile Selassie I was assassinated by the military junta, President Mengistu who lives in Zimbabwe, exiled after decades of butchering his own people during the proxy war of socialist and capitalist nations; prime minister Meles Zenaw's cause for death was put in limbo, and several death attempts practiced on prime minister Abiy Ahmed; but the only surviving political leader is the former prime minister, Hailemariam Desalegn, who voluntarily resigned after protests orchestrated inside and outside the country. Serial assassination of political leaders in different seasons cost Ethiopia a lot among of values because matured leaders with knowledge and skill have been murdered with their soft knowledge. The worst political culture needs improvement.

In fact, the death rate has been increased and it is evidenced with a number of deaths of elderly people that family members have been posting on the social media outlets -with the abbreviated word-'RIP'; and other forms of announcement in the public. Specifically, Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) ,such as face masks are very expensive in the area so that people can not afford to use facemarks, N-95, or KN-95. Unfortunately , social distancing is barely used at the religious, political, cultural, and sport events that seem to be conducting research illegally to check the pandemic infection transmission mechanisms. For example, lack of awareness creation, lifting shutdown completely violating the Code of pandemic prevention protocol , intention to continue conflict without national dialogue ,and others indicate the government left people to die from COVID-19 pandemic or indicate lack of responsibility and accountability. In fact, people have been seen conducting demonstrations in groups after they are provoked by physical or political attack .In short, Ethiopians are in a dangerous situation due to artificial factors that dictators created due to their cruel, abusive, and authoritarianism which is dominated by dictatorship styles. Comparatively, in the United States and other developed nations, political leaders and the government took actions, such as paying unemployment benefits, partially shutting down unessential jobs, forcing shopping centers and other public service centers to mark six feet social distance standing points on the ground, order people to use facemarks in the public ,and other preventive methods ;nevertheless , the pandemic has been taking millions of lives off; and more than half million death is reported in the United States. In fact, Ethiopian case indicates inaccurate reports due to lack of testing COVID-19 death, and other health related statistical information. Therefore, it infers that some parts of the society are ignored to follow the COVID-19 protocol, rules, and regulations . As research results indicate, the highest number of death reports in the United States and other developed nations are, maybe ,due to the confounding causes of the pandemic transmission mechanisms in addition to the droplet and contact. Therefore, it is not easy to blame the political leaders who continuously provided effective order to the citizens and all residents to use preventive mechanisms ; have been paying unemployment benefits and other benefits for citizens and all legal residents. In Ethiopia, government leaders pay nothing to the people because dictators have no willingness to give what the people deserve,instead they declare civil war that harbors 'wars within a war', conflict, a fault-line war , and providing a bullet shot that has killed thousands and wounded so many innocents. They never worry about vaccination .Astrazeneca vaccine is given to some individuals in Ethiopia which has side effects that results in blood clotting, according to EUdravigilance, and a fatal report of eighteen out of 10,000 people so that many nations banned the vaccine. Absolutely , it is not only illegal but also immoral to declare war against citizens in the name of law enforcement operation. So, wrong justification that the Ethiopian incumbent government officials ploy to convince others is unacceptable because declaring war(civil or regional) has nothing to do with maintaining sovereignty, national territorial independency or other reasons because it is not a war to create a nation,as Tilly's argument, but it is a war to destroy a nation that changed cold war between Eritrea and Ethiopia to the hot war with several wars within it (Huntington, 2011; Schmaller, 2019; Mingist et al.,2019). Therefore, the international community should intervene as quickly as possible to save lives in Ethiopia for two major reasons. One of the reasons is that some weapons used by dictators in Ethiopia are directly or indirectly smuggled from weapon producing nations; and the second reason is that "injustice somewhere is a threat on justice everywhere"- as Martin Luther King once said which is quoted here(Schmallegger ; &Mingst, et al., 2019). Ethiopia is one of the member states of the United Nations so that the UN Security Council has full right to intervene immediately to deter the dictators who enjoy butchering their own people to maintain their political power that assist them to control the country's economy with the aid of controlling two things: the bank and the tank.



Pic2:Wolayta leaders arbitrarily arrested; and jailedfor 10 months until the election 2021.

Source: AWLO Media, Ethiopia, June 24,2021.

The warlords who declared war mentally or psychologically sane and competent ?

In the modern politics, war is not the first option to resolve conflict, instead modern politicians always use dialogue, assertive discussion, or persuasion first, even in harsh manner or using offensive words are used to solve huge political, economic, social, and other issues (Dickovic & Eastwood, 2019; Mengist, et al., 2019). Such an approach avoids deindividuation in which individuals engage in organized group riotic actions due to the influence of a group if civil war within the nation or any military action is ordered (Harmening & Gamez, 2016). For example, people say that Prime Minister Abiy Ahmed and his supporters from only two ethnic groups among 90 others show political incompetence to facilitate effective leadership. So, leaders work hard to avoid declaring war in the 21st century after the most known war events because millions lost lives; and tremendous amounts of property damage took place on the Earth due to domestic and international conflicts in the past. However, civil wars and conflicts are still common in some parts of the Middle East, other African nations, Eastern Europe, and other parts of the world even if the Ethiopian conflict has unique features due to the theocratic propaganda in which some top leaders mingle religious preaching, as a tool, to confuse and convince others.

In Ethiopian case, several national, regional, and international community members advised to agree to a ceasefire for negotiation because they have full understanding of the causes of the war which is dominantly the struggle for political power that gives the winner a key to control the political economy. So, the 'who gets what; and how?' questions are going to be answered by only a single group who wins the war and assures the dictatorship. In other words, groupthink- the practice of thinking or making decisions as a small group in a way that discourages creativity or individual responsibility becomes practical. In this regard, groups collected from only two ethnic groups- the Oromo and Amhara, in Ethiopia, innovated an artificial team under a fake ideological term- MEDEMER- which has English equivalent synonyms to 'Addition' become dangerous because whoever refuses to be added in the group is subject to be subtracted, either by death penalty by the mob justice, government sponsored soldiers, or other means. In fact, only two ethnic groups are added up to create artificial majority in the nation for two reasons: attack the former hegemonic party -Tigray People Liberation Front (TPLF) who was one of the four coalition members of the EPRDF: OPDO, SEPDM, NADM, and TPLF; and confuse international community reporting the artificial majority in the name of democracy or majority rule. However, it is obvious that no one wins in the war; but war is a lose-lose practice in which death of combatant and non-combatant civilians, damages of materials from two sides, and vicarious trauma on survivors affect all who participate in the war and their family members because a single war has several other wars within it. In this regard, the senseless war in Ethiopia has been affecting not only the Horn of African nations: Ethiopia, Somalia, Eritrea, and Djibouti; but also all parts of the world because Ethiopia is a second populated nation in Africa and has a number of people scattered all over the world whose family and loved ones have been killed in the civil war- the senseless faultline war in which only some military members continue fighting until they will run out of weapons, logistics, and other resources for the war so that they should feel exhausted to agree to sit for negotiation after huge damages (Huntington, 2014). So, why do fighters and warlords start negotiation before huge damages make them exhaustive?

Rhetorically, Ethiopian intellectuals and others understand that Ethiopia is not a big economy holder among other nations in the world due to historically mismanaged natural resources, landlocked territory, backward technological development and other leadership failures. So, the only best strategy to improve the economic development of the country is collaborative, cooperative, coordinated or team work of all citizens who live inside and outside the country if the conducive condition and platform is set. For example, if the situation becomes complicated to manage political issues, it is better for the incumbent premier, the Noblist who won peace prize, to resign as the former prime minister of Ethiopia, Hailemariam Desalegn, who deliberately displayed, as a model, leaders of all Africans and other developing nations in 2018 to alleviate tension related to mass protest, mob movement and justice, and other riotic conflicts in several parts of the country that one of the senators of the U.S witnessed. In fact, all Ethiopians and others remember the majority of the wrong accusations, fabricated political disputes, protests of immigrant Ethiopians in Europe, North America, and Scandinavian countries while the former leaders started building dams on the Nile River, GERD. Protesters received support from Egypt to oppose the Tigrayan, Wolayta and other nationalities who participated in the shared political power. However, based on the International law, Egypt built a huge dam on the Nile River in the past; and renovated the dam after the *United Nations Convention of Law on the Sea (UNCLOS)* became effective in 1994 that about 167 nations have joined, as members. The Nile dispute is more of the issue of Geopolitics (geographical political or political geography) that put sanctions on Ethiopia, as a constraint and deprives of the right to use natural resources because it is scientifically proposed as building dam on Nile will never pose a significant harm on the downstream nations because it is just collecting water to hit the turbine that generates electric power (Black, 2015; & Huntington, 2014). In addition, desertification in Ethiopia is expanding so that the country must focus on afforestation or minimizing deforestation related to excessive usage of the firewood and charcoal due to lack of electricity.

This situational analysis cordially advise Egyptians to support Ethiopia, in the win-win principle, in the afforestation process to secure rainfall cycle with increasing the natural sponge or forests. In fact, it is announced by the Ethiopian incumbent government that the country is forced to implement a costly scientific mechanism, cloudseeding, that demands Silver Iodide (AgI), modern vehicles for the process, and skillful manpower, and others that the country may be unable to afford due to the technological backwardness. Specifically, this situational report analyzer physically knows Egypt and feel sympathetic and assertive to the nation in which annual rainfall is zero with only less than 200 millimeters per precipitation. Therefore, Egyptian and Ethiopian need to work cooperatively, and collaboratively to provide water and electricity without a significant harm on both anciently civilized but impoverished nations.

In fact, the Nobel Peace Prize winner of 2019, a youngest among all Ethiopian leaders in history, Abiy Ahmed ALI, came to power because the four collated political parties wanted to alleviate political tension in the Oromia (34%) and Amhara (27%) population of the country. Historically, more than 95% of leaders have been appointed, not elected, from the two ethnic groups except King Yohannes IV (1871-1889), Meles Zenawi (1994-2012) of Tigray, and Hailemariam Desalegn of Wolaita (2012-2018) who comes from one of the Southern Nationalities who had had its own Kings, more than 50, until Menelik II annexed the nation to Abyssinia in 1889 after conquering the last King of Wolayta, Kaw Tona. Therefore, this situational analysis explores the political culture in which only two ethnic groups: Amharas and Oromos, always fight to become a political leader of the rest 85 ethnic groups which is a tyrannical approach that other nationalities always refuse to accept.

A Leader's Name	Ethnicity	Political Ideology/System	Status
King Tewodros II	Amhara	Monarchy	King
King Yohannes IV	Tigray	Monarchy	King
King Menelik II	Shewa Amhara ?	Monarchy	King
Queen Taytu	Amhara	Monarchy	Queen
Prince Iyasu	Amhara	Monarchy	Prince
King Hailesilase I	Oromo	Monarchy	King
Mengistu Hailemariam	Oromo	Military/socialism	President
Meles Zenaw	Tigaru	Revolutionary Democracy	Prime Minister
Hailemariam Desalegn	Wolayta	Revolutionary Democracy	Prime Minister
Abiy Ahmed	Oromo	None-MEDEMER	Prime Minister

Source: Political leaders: Ethiopia - Zarate.eu.²

Table 1: Only three ethnic groups, among 90s, have contributed head of the state to the country, president or prime ministers even if Ethiopia is a republic.

In addition, there is no majority nationality or ethnic group in the country, Ethiopia, who has a population number that exceeds 50 percent. Therefore, the abyss or a bottomless pit, is dug after the wrong innovation of artificial majority that adds up only 'Amhara and Oromos' by the Noblist of 2019 peace prize who is the incumbent premier of Ethiopia, Abiy Ahmed, and his non-political ideology or philosophy, an addition-the so called-'MEDEMER' which is the worst political movement. A political movement to take powers off all ethnic groups and give two elites come from only two ethnicities: Amhara and Oromo; however, Noble Peace Prize Committee seems to be misunderstood as it was a reform that designed to bring social change without demolishing all previously established political, cultural, social, religious and other values. Ethiopia is under revolution of the cruel juntas whose actions have resemblance to the Rwanda's Hutu Militia. The only difference might be the number of victims in which Ethiopian one needs intervention of free human right organizations to count all victims of the war crime and genocide.

Generally, in this situational analysis, the author's investigation lead to the scientific conclusion that 'MEDEMER' is neither a political ideology and theory; nor a political philosophy; however, it is just a movement that artificially created a majority tyranny after summing up thirty four and twenty seven percent of population of the two ethnic groups to make sixty one percent expecting the anointment of the noblest, as a king, without legal background, social, and cultural acceptance, since the abolition of monarchy in the past. Dogmatically, the premier claims that it was predicated by the biological mother of the incumbent prime

²History tells us that several political activists, patriots and freedom fighters had been hung to death in public during the Kings era. Derg military junta assassinated 60 cabinet members of the last king of Ethiopia; and Ethio-Eritrean war left thousands to be a cannon fodder, created famine that affected all vulnerable groups, such as children, elderly people, women and others. Ethiopian started to be the fastest growing economy in the last two decades; however, the vicious circle still continued so that assassinating politicians seems to be restarted, as the worst political culture.

minister to be a seventh king of Ethiopia who declared civil war during COVID-19 or the pandemic to perish the political opponents. In fact, it is not new to the African continent because one of the Central African Republic leaders, On December 4, 1977, Jean-Bedel Bokassa, crowned himself as an Emperor; nevertheless, the United Nations Security Council and other members of United Nations rejected to confirm (Dickvock & Eastwood, 2019). However, some psychologists and health professionals connect crowning himself as an Emperor in the modern political era in the nation with no existing monarchy with one of the mental disorders, a Grandiose Delusion, in which a person believes that he or she has special powers or abilities (Medical Dictionary; Harmening & Gamez, 2019, p.84 & Donald, et al, 2018). The Liberian former president, Samuel Doe's action, Mohammed Gaddafi's cruelty to citizens in the former Libya and other dictators' heinous and villainous atrocities have also similarity to today's action of the government in Ethiopia. So, the delusion of talking put his own people in the multiple wars: the pandemic; civil war; and other wars with in a war, such as rape, torture and other evils.³ Is Prime Minister Abiy suffers from delusion? It needs psychiatric diagnosis.

Are Ethiopian warlords politically and morally correct to declare war in 2020/21?

Scholars agree in the definition of political correctness, and define as it is the term used to describe a written or spoken language that is intentionally phrased to avoid offending or marginalizing groups identified by certain social characteristics, such as race, gender, sexual orientation, or ability. Inversely, political incorrectness is the attitude or policy shown by someone who does not care if they offend or upset any group of people in society who have a disadvantage, or who have been treated differently because of their sex, race, or disability. Based on the above definition and facts on the ground that reveals as Ethiopians have been killed due to their ethnic identity and the incumbent government takes no legal actions to stop killings instead sponsors mass killings, assassinations, ethnic cleansing, spree killings in the name of law enforcement.

In Ethiopia, human being is seen hunged upside down by mobs, civilians were slaughtered in their shelter by mob justice, government soldiers, rebellions and others due to their ethnic background. In this technologically advanced era, the international community, International, intergovernmental, and nongovernmental organizations have evidences from the satellite and other surveillance cameras, while the Ethiopian government uses the word "sovereignty and territorial independency" as if those terms are interpreted in the way they give the national government to kill citizens for unknown reasons without legal trial in the court. In Ethiopia more than 30 people have been killed a day by the government organized conspiracy so that it is a repeated mass murder. In addition, ethnic groups are forcefully kicked out of the country by other ethnic groups, and the government choose to be kept silent because majority leaders of the top political power are from only two ethnic groups. It becomes the worst because the two ethnic groups also kill each other in the struggle for domestic hegemony by a single ethnic group. Therefore, the author of this situational analysis urge the international community to put sanction on dictators and incapacitate them in order to save lives of innocent Ethiopians who have been suffering from the authoritarian regime and the dictator elites from only two ethnic group members.⁴

³ Psychiatrists, especially those who specialize in forensic psychology and work with political leaders, governmental officials and criminal justice employees, such as law enforcement or police, court, and correctional centers categorize mental illness under three groups: thought, mood and Anxiety or Trauma disorders. In addition, delusion is one of the thought disorders in which false belief influences as well as negatively affects an effective thinking. Therefore, the Grandiose delusion makes the person believe that he or she has super power and ability. So, Bokkasso and Abiy Ahmaed self emperor crowning can be guessed educational as a delusion, even if it can not be a medical diagnosis. In fact, a political leader who declares civil war during a pandemic is active can be diagnosed with several mental disorders if a forensic or other professional makes an investigation. It is the author's request to invite international community to intervene and stop civil war in Ethiopia because dictators put their own people in the dangerous situation and heard using the word-sovereignty-which has nothing to do with international community intervention to stop war as they did during the former President-Mengistu Hailemariam-the butcher of his own citizens (Linebach & Kovaciss, 2016).

⁴ Authoritarian regime is a type of government that rejects democratic leadership. In fact, the following five categories, such as totalitarian, personalistic dictatorship, hybrid, and theocracy are the most known authoritarianisms. In the theocracy, religion is used as a tool to control others whereas in the personalistic dictatorship, only a single person makes wrong decision that hurts others. In the Ethiopian case, only the incumbent prime minister acts everywhere. For example, a project management, religious leadership, order provision to the military, and non-beneficial or costly cloud seeding technique, and others are done by the prime minister who is just new to the political leadership, who lacks experience in the international relationship. The use of an Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) during civil war at the Northern Ethiopia, Tigris, indicates that African and some other nations lack wisdom to effectively employ technological war devices, such as UAV.

In this situational analysis, as a recommendation, the author would like to ask Ethiopian regime to stop civil war, at least for some time until scientists will find effective, efficient and therapeutic medication, or vaccination for the pandemic. Politically leaders are politely asked because people are greater than their political power that has been abused, misused and wrongly implemented on the people, and the society who are the sources of political power, and law. In fact, the major cause for war is lack of democracy that all international relation theorists agree (Minigist et al., 2019, LaBlanc, 2009). In addition, it is political election season in Ethiopia so that the fighters should stop civil war to let the political election go in peaceful manners. In this regard, the regime must release all political prisoners without preconditions because all adults understand the conspiracy theory in which the government sponsored terror is the cause for death of prominent people, youth and others due to increased criminality (Moor, 2011). It is crystal clear that more than twenty Wolaitas had been shot to death by the government soldiers in the four consecutive days for no probable, and justifiable causes. Civil Amahara Minorities in Oromia region and BenshangulGumuz have been killed as a retaliation for others who have been killed by the Amhara militia in Tigray and other parts of the world because majority Amahara elites want to establish the unitary government in the nation-state which has more than 90 nationalities who live in geographically separate areas and each of the nationality members speak their own languages.⁵

Generally, the civil war that the government calls in its nickname- the law enforcement operation, is one of the indicators of the political crisis for several reasons. One of the reasons is its primitiveness in which citizens of the same nation slaughter each other for misdemeanors that could have been solved by dialogue, discussion or other non-combatant techniques in the same manner as other developed societal leaders solve the problem before the nation is immersed into abyss or the bottomless pit. In other words, it shows inability to learn from others so that several nations became fail or fragile after continuous civil wars, frequent and uncontrolled pogroms, criminal mass murders and others. For example, the Fragile States Index, annual report of the 2020 that produced by the *Fund For Peace (FFP)*, the United States based organization, indicate that nations, such as *Yemen, South Sudan, Somalia, Central African Republic, Democratic Republic of Congo, Siriya Arab Republic, Chad* and others are reported as the fragile states. It means that the states are unable to provide services to their own citizens, including basic needs, such as food, shelter, clothes and others. The government leaders also reject to implement modern and assertive means of conflict resolution mechanisms in which avoiding combatant fighting is possible so that issues are solved in dialogue, and discussion. In fact, Ethiopia is at the risk to be under the list of fragile states of 2021 unless the governmental, non-governmental, and religious organizations work together in collaborative and cooperative manner to solve the existing problems that have put citizens and other residents in the malicious situations. For example, the war in Tigray that holds other wars, mass murder in Oromia, BenshangulGumuz, Wolayta and other Southern Nations and Nationalities are imminent signs to be a fragile nation. The prime Minister let citizens to dislocate from their residents, as a refugee, but invited refugees from Syria in the palace to show the reactionary confusing and contradictory behavior which is fueled with a

So, it is the responsibility and accountability of firearm producers to give order that prohibits misuse of weapons after purchasing. Commercial relationship between Ethiopian and UAE politicians is less than lives of innocent people and property damaged by the UAV (drone). The US government, EU, and others need to take action against the warlords who engaged on violating human rights.

⁵As far as the killing typology in Ethiopian is concerned, it is possible to see all the combatant or sorts of killings, such as Spree killing, Serial killing, Mass murders, Ethnic cleaning, and even Genocide have been taking place due to lack of the implementation of law enforcement in appropriate manner; and application of the rule of law. In fact, **Serial killing** in which continuous murder in extended periods of times with a little cooling off or gap, **Spree killing** in which the same person or group commit murder at various locations in short period of time, and a **Mass murder** in which more than four people are slaughtered at a single killing event are common in the past three years (2018-2021). For example, the disciple killers, such as that of Jim Jones ordered the killings of 1000 people in California (USA) based on the charismatic leadership that guided by charisma and cult; and similar actions have been practiced in Ethiopia so that thousands have been killed for similar cultus leaders. In fact, some ethnic groups are targeted to be dislocated from their residents so that it is an ethnic cleansing. It is also a genocide because those ethnic groups lack power and capacity to overcome the attackers who are well organized, and trained to practice genocide; however, the escape and survival of some parts of the targeted ethnic group members create confusion to separate genocide from ethnic cleansing or other types of slaughtering innocent people who are non-combatant residents (Hermening & Gamez, 2016; & Schmallegger, 2019). Furthermore, Spree killing, more often, takes place by individuals or groups who want to avoid capture. Therefore, all the above mentioned murders are common in Ethiopia from 2018 to 2021 which need immediate intervention of the local, national and international community members to solve the problems. The worst part of the game is that no one has been arrested by the law enforcement or became responsible, seen in the court trial so that it is possible to assume and have educated guesses to conclude that the government officials are responsible and accountable for all the deaths.

defense mechanism to hide facts and mislead the international community. In the forensic Psychology, it is similar to a criminal who leaves house after kissing his wife and children but shoots others to death for minor issues (Harmening & Gamez, 2016). Another sneaky reason that makes civil war a hazardous activity in nature is its ability to make killers supported by the national government to hide victims from the international community. In fact, more than thousands of people have been killed every year in Africa, especially in Ethiopia, Somalia, Sudan and other Eastern African nations. For example, published statistical data of the civilian death indicates extreme increase since the formation of Prosperity Party (PP) in the vague manner to become the ruling party. The statistical figure also shows 100, 167, and 1690 percent (%) in the regional states of Benshangul, Southern Nations, and Tigray respectively. Regarding prosperity, the social structural theory proposed by Robert Merton posits that social disorder creates five different groups within the society as indicated in the table below.⁶

Adaptation State	Society's Success Goals	Formal and legal Means of Achieving Goals	Correlations with Crime	Remarks
Confirmity	Accepts	Accepts	No	
Innovation	Accepts	Rejects	Yes	Prosperity Party
Retualism	Accepts	Accepts	No	
Retretism	Rejects	Rejects	Yes	
Rebellion	Rejects	Rejects	Yes	

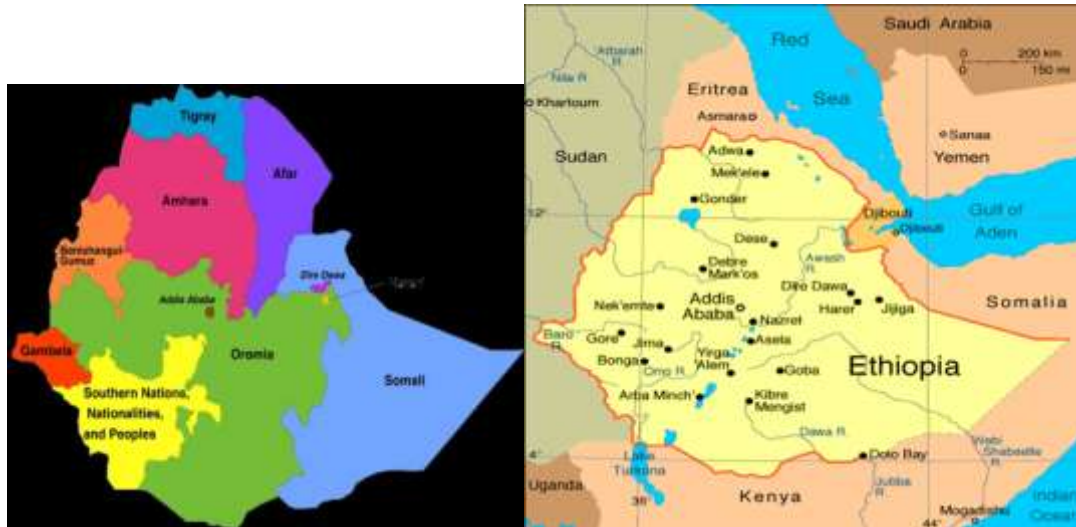
Table 2. Societal Success in the psychological perspective.

Source: Forensic Psychology by Harmening & Gamez 2016: Martons Adaptation (p.124).

This situational analysis carefully evaluated the activities of newly emerged political party in which after reforms that collapsed the former political party that follows the political and economic ideology, revolutionary democracy, which had been holding the major four political parties to form Ethiopian Peoples Revolutionary Democratic Front (EPRDF). The Prosperity Party's top leaders preach success, wealth, prosperity and richness; however, they have been seen rejecting the legal, safe, secured and formal means of success so that safety and security are compromised in majority parts of the country, Ethiopia. Civil war is declared at one of the Northern Subdivision, Tigray Region, after many innocents were shot to death in Woliata, Oromia, Sidama, Gedeo and other places. Somalia and Afar have been fighting and death of many civilians in the Benshangul Gumez has been continued. Therefore, innovating illegal, informal, unsafe and insecure strategies to be successful, prosperous and wealthy is not a healthy approach that Robert Merton argues. In addition, it is possible to justify with evidence that all the criminal activities are government sponsored because it has been impossible to stop civil war, pogroms, mass murder, and spree killing in different areas of the country; nevertheless, the international communities, including the United Nations Security Council members unanimously advised the government to ceasefire at Tigray and start negotiation to solve the political problems. The ruling political party, Prosperity Party, innovated wrong means of success so that some group members from two ethnic groups want to control all other parts of the country under the newly publicated term MEDEMER-which means add up others on the Prosperity Party (PP); otherwise, those who refuse to be added or assimilated are labeled as rebellion and put in the position to be subtracted, dismissed from political arena, prosecuted or even killed. Therefore, this situational analysis proposes a recommendation to stop civil war, assimilative approach to form forced unitary government system in the nation that holds more than 90 nationalities who live in different geographic areas with relative minorities in each ethnic group. For example, Amharas in Tigray or Oromo region are minorities; and Tigrians in Orom or Benshangul Gumuz are Minorities who need safe, secured and stabilized environment. It is just the argument in the former Yugoslavia where an ethnic group refused to be minority in another ethnic group. In Ethiopia, all nationalities are minorities because no one counts more than 50 percent. For example, according to national statistical value of census, the highest numbered ethnic group, Oromo, counts 34% and Amhara counts 27%. MEDEMER, which is neither political

⁶According to Robert Merton who uses the model of Emile Durkheim's theory of Anomie in which Social disorder that comes from highly increased population creates deviant people. Those people with a deviant character can be under the following five categories of adaptation: Conformity, Innovation, Retualism, Retreatism, and Rebellion. Except those under the Conformity adaptation who accept the goals of societal success, and the formal means of success; and those stick themselves under Retulism adaptation who reject the societal success goals never involve in criminal activities. Other three participate in criminal activities. The Rebellion who are revolutionary, the friendly ones to the Retreatism adaptation are desperate to accept the societal goals of success, and the Innovation adaptation lovers involve in illegal, informal, unsecured and forceful activities. In this regard, the ruling party supports the innovation adaptation and, sometimes, the rebellion groups to attack other rebellions. Mob justice overtook the criminal justice system in Ethiopia (Harmening & Gamez, 2016).

ideology nor philosophy as well as a theory adds up the two ethnic groups to deceive the international communities in the name of majority rule to form the majority tyranny (Bell et al, 2019). Thus, the comparative majority tyranny has been posed on the nationalities so that reactionary resistance created civil war among all ethnic groups that a government and the ruling party became unable to manage in peaceful manners. Generally, any person can take a look at the geopolitical map of the nation to imagine the impact of crisis in Ethiopia that can easily affect not only other nations of the horn of Africa: Somalia, Djibouti, Eritrea, but also nations located at the other side of the Red Sea and Gulf of Aden.



Pic 3: Map of Ethiopia with Provinces (States) after 1983 (left) & before 1983 (right)

Source: Google maps fed by the Ethiopian Cartography.

N.B: Eritrea and Djibouti were parts of Abyssinia before the first Ethio-Italian war, 1888.

Answers for the question-“Who Can Solve the Issues?”

African problem needs African solution because some Western African nations, such as Nigeria, Cameroon and others face similar challenges due to tension, conflict and chaos within the national territories related to the religious, language and other economic issues. For example, Boko Haram wants to establish Islamic government in Nigeria so that it claims that the Western civilization, political liberalism, religious freedom and ethnic equality are evil or haram. In the adjacent nation to Nigeria, Cameroon, tension between Anglophone and Francophone parts has been taking lives for unjustifiable reasons. The criminal imitation and diffusion expanded to Ethiopia so that girls were kidnapped from the university, targeted ethnic groups, such as Tigray, Wolaita, and Amharas who live outside the Amhara region, Kanbata, Sidama, and others were shot to death by the government soldiers any time when they demand political as well as civil rights. In fact, civil war takes place between ethnic groups, creeds who have various religious affiliations, political parties and adjacent neighboring countries, such as Ethiopian and Sudan, Ethiopia and Eritrea, and others owing to several motives, as a pushing as well as pulling factors related to the following issues: political economy, geopolitical competition, and the comparative variations of the political culture.⁷

The political economy in which the questions -who gets what, how and why- need appropriate response from the political leaders in the diplomatic discourse that focuses on the win-win principles which can be able to benefit all⁸ parties, interest groups, nations, and also individuals, such as non-combatant civilians, vulnerable ones, such as pregnant women,

⁷Collectivism is a cultural practice in which an individual's interest is sacrificed to entertain group interests in daily life activities. In Ethiopia, eating in groups either outdoor or indoor, driving together in the shared taxi, participating in the burial ceremony with deep cry, mourning, and lamentation for long days in a group after loss of a family member or loved one are common collectivist cultural habits, and rituals. In fact, watching football or soccer, or any sport events are banned in majority developed and developing nations; however, Ethiopians still watch sports in public, using food outlets, such as restaurants, cafeterias and bars in groups. So, Ethiopians need to alter collectivist culture due to the dangerous pandemic, COVID-19, as it is a viral infection that can transmit from one person to the other by droplet needs preventive mechanisms, such as social and personal distancing and others. We all understand that collectivist culture is good to develop social relationships as far as it is safe, and secured.

children, people with different disabilities and have mental disorders.

It should advocate for vulnerable people and needs to be a voice for the voiceless. In addition, the geopolitical issues in which the geographically induced political crisis and the reverse effect require not only knowledge but also skills and powers that assist to develop tranquility before the creation of the proxy war that takes place due to divisive international politics, hegemonic leadership, and military power imbalance which has commonly been discussed between the Western and Russia that used to divide the world in two blocs until the end of cold war (Minigst, et al, 2019). For example, the Ethiopian incumbent government invited, hired and let participate Eritrean mercenaries to fight against the opposition parties in the Tigray region and other sub divisional regions in order to safeguard, stabilize political as well as economic control for the benefit of authoritarian regime and supporters. According to the Central progress, the Western who are allies of the US understand how to respond to the Russian and others to minimize proxy war. In this regard, the authoritarian regime can be categorized under one of the following typological groups that political scholars propose: totalitarian, theocracy, individualistic dictator, hybrid regime and others (Dickovic & Eastwood, 2019). Based on this categorization, the Ethiopian incumbent government fits the theocratic authoritarian because some officials of the region seem to use the religious words, statements and institutions as a tool to manipulate politics by religious belief, which is as bad as a cult. As discussed above, evidences indicate that Ethiopian prime minister claimed to be the king as it is prophesied from the biological mother, and repeated as if it were the prime ministers knowledge to make artificial rainfall in the poor country that lacks to own not only inorganic catalysts, such as Silver Iodide (AGI), and others, but also Unarmed Aerial Vehicle (UAV) or commonly called-“Drone” that injects catalysts on the cloud for seeding to form rainfall. In fact, cloud seeding is only less than three percent effective for those developed nations who produce or can easily purchase UAV and skilled manpower. In other words, cloud seeding is costly to Ethiopia if Egypt and Sudan are not willing to share a bill because more than 80 percent of the Nile water source is lake Tana that flows from the mountains area of Northern Ethiopia and Egypt and Sudan use it for free.

As far as the political correctness is concerned, the incumbent Ethiopian prime minister is right to claim the kingship or Emperiorness for two reasons. One is the historical background of monarchy in Ethiopia that the prime minister has link from the materline, if that is what it is; and President Bokkassa of the Central Africal Also claimed to be the Emperior of the country that failed acceptance in all the United Nations (UN) member countries, especially, the permanent security council members: the U.S. France, China, British and Russia (Dickovic & Eastwood, 2019).⁹

The Healthcare Crisis: The Pandemic plus Civil War

Culturally, Ethiopians have a parable for double issues- *Mumps plus Goiter*. Covid-19 is one of the Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS-2) that transmits from infected person to the other in various ways

⁸Based on the International war law, death of more than four(4) people at once is considered as a mass marder, and more than thousand people death a year is taken as war is decalard in a country. Therefore, Ethiopia is under war that has been killing more than four person at every masscare and thousands lost their lives since property party became a ruling political party which is unitarian in nature. It is uncertain that the unitarian government can fit more than 80 ethnic groups who have their own languages and unique cultural backgrounds (Mingst, et al, 2019).

⁹Civil war in Ethiopia is common and repeated from time to time. One of the brutal Civil wars in the 1970s to 1980s was between the Ethiopian military Junta that gained support from the former USSR and Cuba just after the USA and other European Nations started to support the TPLF & EPLF, today's Eritrea and Tigray. Scholars argue that the former USSR made the issues very complicated so that thousands of Ethiopians suffered from death, poverty induced hunger and diseases due to lack of food, medicine and other basic facilities due to the proxy war. Now, the two former guerrilla fighters against military junta: TPLF and EPLF, became enemies so that the supporter of the former socialist derg military junta labeled Tigrayans Junta; and declared war after inviting and hiring Eriterians as a mercenaries. It also looks like a proxy war because two of the Permanent Security Council members, China and Russia have been supporting the incumbent government that slaughters its own citizens, engaged on ethnic cleansing, orchestrates pogrom, and accused of war crimes by some developed nations. The worst action is destroying the beautiful nation of Queen of Sheba that maintained its territory from the European colonizers in the fast and stayed Sovereign if the definition of sovereignty is all about avoiding being colonized by foreign forces but differs from the 1648's Westphalia definition in which the nations under the Roman Empire became independent (Mingst, et al., 2019).

including droplets and contact that the World Health Organization(WHO) and other health related research centers' report.Ethiopians have a parable for double issues- *Mumps plus Goiter*. Covid-19 is one of the Severe AcuteRespiratorySyndrome (SARS-2) that transmits from infected person to the other in various ways including droplet and contact that the World Health Orgrnization(WHO) and other health related research centers report.

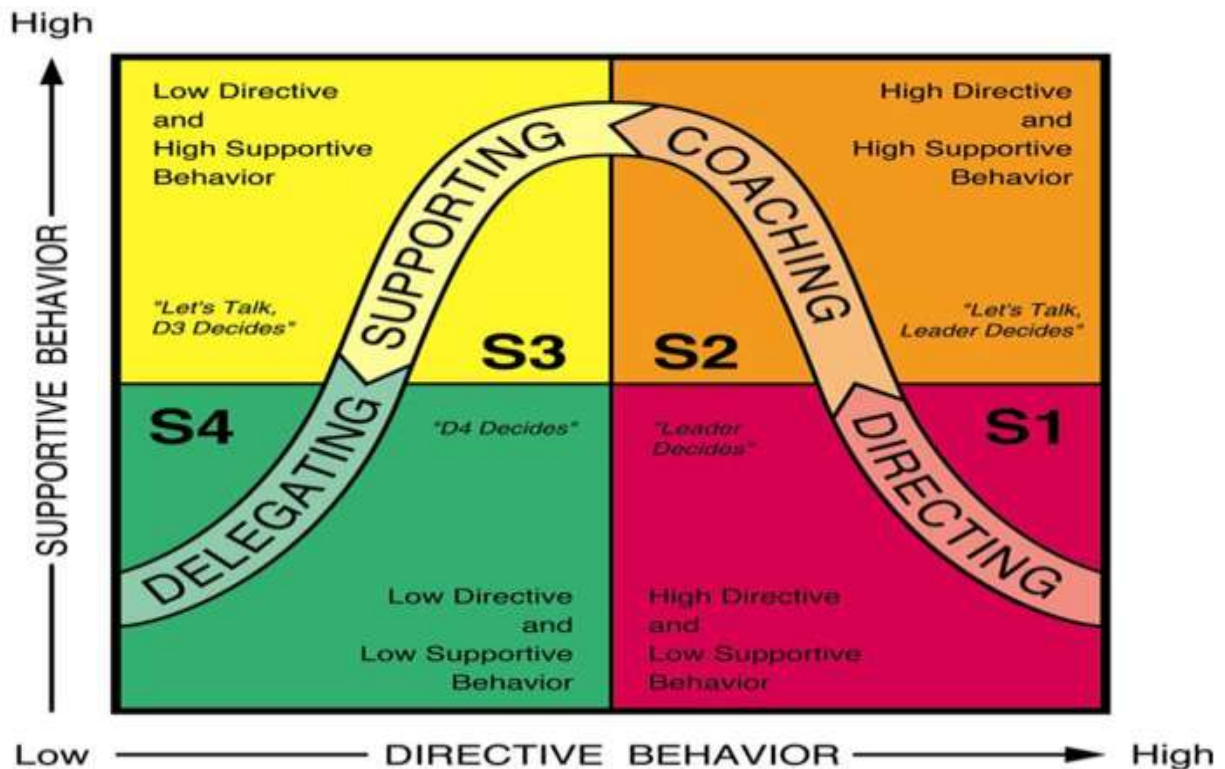
Collectivism is a cuture in which individuals interest is sacrificed to develop the group and collective interest so that people are culturally encouraged to perform some individualistic activities ,such as eaing alone except in the banquet ,driving in its own vehicle due to lack of means of the transporation , live together in the living rooms together , as roomtes, due to lack of housing facilities, stay in the immigratin camps related to the political turmoil that dislocates people from their residentials, and other activities. It is commonly seen that Ethiptions have been watching live sport activities in the stadium in the public during COVID-19 international order has recommended to maintain distance become effective , eating in the public restaurants and cafeterias; drinks in bars in group, dance in the night clubs, and participate in the burial ceremonies together in thousands outise the vehicle with crying with loud voice for the loss of ¹⁰loved family members , mourning, lamentation and other. Therefore, this situational analysis focuses on informative, normative and explanatory approach to identify the problems that might assist to recommend effective solutions for the existing problems.

V. CONCLUSION

Ethiopia is the only nation ,among a few, who declared civil war when people are suffering from the Pandemic; and that indicates the existence of political as well as healthcare crisis in the densely populate nation . The estimated population of Ethiopia is more than 110 millions; ranks second populous to Nigeria in Africa,and majority of the population are in a dangerous situation due to the political crisis and the pandemic.The war in Ethiopia means war in the horn of Africa that includes Somalia, Djibiti and Ertrea ;and other parts of the regions. The crisis extends to the international community because the war implicitly and explicitly affects all habitants, Ethiopian diasporas, political allies, and other stakeholders negatively.

In fact,nations of the the horn of African are facing challenges that may trun the horn in to horror unless the corrective measure are taken on time. Several scholars scare that Ethiopia is at the cross rood due to the political and healthcare crises and some others recommend to avoid the evil action that happened in Rwanda or desintrgation of the former Yugoslavia. As a situational analysis that concentrates on the political and healthcare crises which have implicit and explicit impacts on other sectors, the incumbent government's higher officials lacks willingness and capacity to learn in order to protect citizens from hazard, maintain safety and security , provide quality services and work with international communities. In other words, it seems to be impposible to delegate, support, coach or direct dectators who want to bring monarchy back to declare emperiorship(David, 2016). The tension, conflict and dispute among the four majorpolitical groups: federalists, confederalists, unitarians and others ignited war so that several scholars propose various strategies to end the war to avoid Rwanda's genocide, Yugoslavia's disintegrationor atrocities that forced several nations to be fragile (Richard,1999).

¹⁰ Authoritarianism, as a regime, has various forms, such as totalitarianism, theocracy , personalistic dictator , hybrid, and other regimes in which democratic leadership is ignored. The incumbent Ethiopian government uses all the authoritarian features to create confusion ; however, using religious belief as a tool to manipulate politics and personalistic dictatorship in which top political leaders repeatedly mentioned that the biological mother prophesied after dreaming as Abiy Ahamed will be the seventh Emperor. It is common in Africa that president Bokasso ,Central African Republic declared Emperiorship which was refused to get acceptance by the UN member nations,especially the Permanent Security Council members(Dickovick& Eastwood,2019).



Pic 4: Situational Leadership Model.

Source: [situational-leadership-model.jpg \(716x678\) \(learningpointinc.com\)](https://www.learningpointinc.com/situational-leadership-model.jpg)

Recommendations

The war, in whatever way it is labeled or justified its causes, needs immediate and appropriate intervention of the international community to take some major actions, such as stopping the war, providing humanitarian services for victims, starting available treatment to the pandemic with appropriate vaccination and others. In other words, it is the responsibility of the international community to follow up the peace and security of human beings if the incumbent Ethiopian government is unwilling and incapable to do so. In fact, the intervention of the international community in an appropriate manner never clashes with the territorial independency, and sovereignty doctrine because Ethiopia is a member state of the United Nations who signed several international conventions, and agreements of law and order related to peace, security and human rights. No more proxy war because Ethiopians do not deserve and cannot afford it as the severity and other malicious natures of the proxy war make youths a cannon fodder to spend their lives in unnecessary as well as futile battles (Fox, 2019; & DiNordo & Daniel, 2001). Generally, two major categories of crimes: violent or personal; and property have been sponsored by the warlords. For example, violent crimes, such as murder, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault; and property crimes, such as burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, and others are used as weapons. Therefore, the author believes that the United Nations, other Intergovernmental Organizations (IGOs), regional organizations, and developed nations should take actions in collaborative, and cooperative manners to maintain peace and security in Ethiopia (Frank, 2009; Schemalleger, 2019). Finally, it is highly recommendable to develop diversity in the criminal justice system and its sections: court, police, correctional centers, community, and the prosecutor because all criminal justice branches are controlled by individuals who come from a single or only two ethnic groups so that 'groupthink', non-diversity, homogeneous action, ignorance, and other political activities boost issues, impel non-democratic decisions, and left all other parts of the ethnic groups to be stooges. Specifically, political and healthcare crises have direct and indirect relation to others, such as economic, social, educational, and other disparities, as influential factors. Therefore, political crises need political solutions; and healthcare related crises, many in number, require professional intervention and engagement of all adult members of the society to solve the problems. The Ethiopian government should listen to citizens' cry, advices of the international community members, and political allies instead of following dictators, as role models because it is not a modern thinking to isolate citizens from other parts of the world, double lock in once landlocked nation, and continue butchering with multiple wars with in the a war. The government must learn that state can create war for gaining warcrafts, modern weapons, such as artillery; nevertheless, war not only makes or builds a nation, contrary to the Charles Tilly's generalization, it breaks, destroys, damages, and debunks political ideologies of a state (Tylor

&Botea,2008).Ethiopia is a nation of more than 80 ethnic groups who speak their own languages, own unique cultural values, and diverse features so that respecting each other, facilitating formation of participatory political and economic arena, developing “a salad bowl” concept or model instead of the “melting pot” is compulsory to mitigate all types of crises. Based on the international human rights law, the goals of the US foreign policy that focuses on the four major goals: protect the United States and Americans; Advance democracy: Human rights and other global interests, promote American Values and policies so that the international community need to take appropriate action in cooperative manner with other democratic nations to stop political and healthcare crises. For example, murdering non-combatant civilians, such as humanitarian workers of the MedecinsSans Frontières(MSF) and airstrikes ended in bombing children , women other vulnerable people at the market palace indicate full political and healthcare crises that needs immediate action of the United Nations Security Council(UNSC), the US , European Union(EU), the Group Seven(G7) and others including African Union(AU).Hopefully, the international community members anticipate and foreshadow all the political process, such as the recent election result in which the newly created party seems to win 100%; and healthcare issues of the second populous nation in Africa. It is also expected from the local , national ,regional ,and international political actors to participate in peacemaking , developing resilience , and managing the fragile ceasefire at the Northern Ethiopia that resulted in withdrawal of the national defense force and allies together with de jur or puppet regional government who were assigned delegate members of the federal unitarian dictator regime that gives hope to all Ethiopian provinces, subdivisions, ethnic groups ,and regions to be reigned by political leaders who the people want instead of what the federal dictator assigns .

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